

Sealing Solutions

Kal-lok Man



Why Bismuth-based Alloys?





Expands like ice



Viscosity similar to water



Corrosion resistant



Dense – SG 10



Works Like a Candle





Alloy Viscosity & Expansion

https://www.bisn.com/portfolio_page/alloysolidifies-in-glass-bottle/





The Thermite Reaction



AN EXOTHERMIC REACTION 2AI + Fe₂O₃ \longrightarrow Al₂O₃ + 2Fe + HEAT \longrightarrow HEAT GIVEN OFF \longrightarrow Al₂O₃ + 2Fe



Independent ISO 14310 VO Testing



Santher

April 2017 Offshore Norway

Problem

- P&A plug inside 5" liner
- V0 rated mechanical plug and cement previously set
- Gas pressure at surface leaking past existing plug up ~1,200 psi

Solution

- Set 3.45" OD Wel-lok M2M TS
- Pressure tested to 4,200 psi
- Initial inflow test charted
- One year monitor of well for pressure buildup



Blue: Prior to Wel-Lok

Orange: Two days since setting Wel-Lok

5.5" Tubing Seal

• Problem:

- 5.5" Tubing, 90C fluid, 40deg deviation
- Seal tubing and remove heater
- 5,000 PSI differential required

• Tool:

- Alloy: High Temp
- Pressure actuated anchoring skirt
- Heater: 2-7/8", Tool OD: 4.25"





Released and the second second

Provide a Permanent Seal in Multiple Annuli

AFTER



Pressure in the "A" annulus

STC provides a gas tight seal in multiple annuli



M2M Sealing Solt



Open Annulus



• Uses only the annulus fluid to solidify the alloy

275

- Pressure tested to 5,000psi
- Developed during 2017
- Ran on Valhall North Sea: April 2017



13 3/8" x 20" STC - Results

Method

- Drill large holes in inner casing
- Break cement loose
- Flow to remove cement
- Set BiSN plug, remove heater

Qualification method

- Hydro test (Cycle)
- Gas test

BiSN

• Field test Q3 2018







9 5/8" x 13 3/8" x 20" STC - Results

Method

- Drill large holes in inner casings
- Set BiSN plug
- Qualification method
 - Hydro test to 3,000 psi differential
- Field test Q4 2018





Kalada Man Gar

Eliminate Gas Migration in Cemented Annuli



Casing vent flow through channeled cement

CRT provides a gas tight seal in a cemented annulus





Wel-lok Man GR





Gas tested to 2,500 psi with nitrogen for 24 hours with no bubbles



Waller Man Med

- Run through tubing or restriction
- Seals inside a large diameter casing or open hole
- Alloy in pellet form, deployed downhole in a bailer
- One-trip deployment





Provide a Seal in Through Tubing Applications, Wells with Restrictions & Large Diameter Casings



Alloy beads deployed in a bailer

MXD provides a gas tight seal in through tubing applications in a single deployment







Casing Seal

BiSN

Tools of All Sizes



2" Coil Tubing Seal

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